

```
#!/bin/bash -l
```

```
# Written by EBR, 2022
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```
# This script takes the output of processed pupillometry data and matches it,  
trial by trial, to fMRI beta series
```

```
# Then, we compute the correlation between pupil size and beta series
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#
```

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#
```

```
data_dir=/home/shared/aclab-fmri/Studies/33_MOTIP2018/MRI_data
```

```
output_dir=/home/shared/aclab-fmri/Studies/33_MOTIP2018/MRI_data/ABE_analysis/beta_s  
eries
```

```
behav_dir=/home/shared/aclab-fmri/Studies/33_MOTIP2018/behavioral_data/ABE/mid_task
```

```
output_dir2=/home/shared/aclab-fmri/Studies/33_MOTIP2018/MRI_data/ABE_analysis/pupil  
_vectors
```

```
pupil_dir=/home/shared/aclab-fmri/Studies/33_MOTIP2018/eye_data/ABE_firstlevel_analy  
sis
```

```
read -p 'What metric? (AUC,max,deriv): ' extract
```

```
cd $output_dir
```

```
#get subject list from whatever folder is holding beta series bucket files
```

```
subject_list=`ls beta_series_???+tlrc.BRIK | cut -d'_' -f3 | cut -d'+' -f1`
```

```
#####this call depends on the name of the beta series datasets
```

```
for sub in $subject_list;
```

```
do
```

```
    outfile=${output_dir}/beta_series_4D_${sub}+tlrc.BRIK
```

```
    if [[ -f $outfile ]]
```

```
    then
```

```
        echo "Skipping 3dTcat for ${sub}..."
```

```
    else
```

```
        echo "Convert beta series format for ${sub}..."
```

```
        #convert from bucket format to 4d format
```

```
        3dTcat -overwrite -prefix $output_dir/beta_series_4D_${sub}
```

```
$output_dir/beta_series_${sub}+tlrc
```

```
    fi
```

```
done
```

```
rm $output_dir2/pupil_vector_${extract}*.txt #delete every file in the output  
directory since we will be rewriting with this script
```

```
for sub in $subject_list;
```

```
do
```

```
#now we find how many trials are included in the final betaseries - everybody
```

saw 576 but since the timing is pseudorandom and we dropped 4 TRs, people will have lost 0-1 trials per run

```
ntrials=`3dinfo -nv ${output_dir}/beta_series_4D_${sub}+tlrc`  
echo '***'  
echo $sub  
#echo $ntrials
```

#now we need to get the special ABE subject number to be able to open the pupil files properly

```
if [ "$sub" -gt 199 ]  
then  
    subtract_amount=150  
    ABE_special_subject_number=$(( $sub - $subtract_amount ))  
elif [ "$sub" -gt 149 ] && [ "$sub" -lt 199 ]  
then  
    ABE_special_subject_number=$sub  
else  
    subtract_amount=100  
    ABE_special_subject_number=$(( $sub - $subtract_amount ))  
fi  
#echo $ABE_special_subject_number
```

#in order to figure out which runs had a dropped first trial, so we can effectively drop the first trial from our summary pupil data, we need to look at the behavioral output files

```
for run in 1 2 3 4;  
do
```

```
    all_trials_file=$behav_dir/tempAttnAudTME-${ABE_special_subject_number}.*-1.  
    ${run}.*ef.txt  
    onset_scrambled=`cut -f10 ${all_trials_file} | sed -n '2 p'` #onset time  
    for first_scrambled_trial
```

*#now we need to get the onset times for the first 2 "real" trials
(non-scrambled)*

```
    onset_nonscrambled=`awk '($4!=0) {print $10}' $all_trials_file | head -n 3  
| tail -n +2 | sed -n '1 p'`  
    onset_nonscrambled2=`awk '($4!=0) {print $10}' $all_trials_file | head -n 3  
| tail -n +2 | sed -n '2 p'`
```

```
    criteria=$(echo "($onset_nonscrambled - $onset_scrambled)" | bc -l)  
    criteria2=$(echo "($onset_nonscrambled2 - $onset_scrambled)" | bc -l) #this  
is the only way (?) to subtract floats in a shell script, apparently  
    #echo $criteria  
    #echo $criteria2
```

*#if the non-scrambled trial onset (or the 2nd one) is less than 10 seconds after the scrambled onset, it's less than 4 2.5s TRs out from the beginning of acquisition, and we will need to drop that trial from our pupil metrics for that run
#it's columns 6 (AUC), 7 (max) and 11 (pos deriv) of the pupil summary*

```

output files that we might be interested in using as a regressor for future analyses
#they are comma-separated files with the first line being labels
cutoff=10
compare=`echo "$criteria<$cutoff" | bc`
compare2=`echo "$criteria2<$cutoff" | bc`

if [[ $extract == 'deriv' ]] #depending on which variable we want to pull
out, find the correct field to extract from pupil summary data
then
    field=f11
elif [[ $extract == 'AUC' ]]
then
    field=f6
elif [[ $extract == 'max' ]]
then
    field=f7
fi

if [[ $compare -gt 0 && $compare2 == 0 ]] #if the start of the first real
trial is less than 10 seconds after the first trigger
then #we want to drop that trial
    towrite=`cut -d ',' -${field}
${pupil_dir}/s${ABE_special_subject_number}_run${run}_summary_statistics.csv | tail
-n +3` #we're starting on line 3, skipping both the header and the first entry
    echo "The first trial was removed from run ${run}"
    elif [[ $compare -gt 0 && $compare2 -gt 0 ]]
then
    towrite=`cut -d ',' -${field}
${pupil_dir}/s${ABE_special_subject_number}_run${run}_summary_statistics.csv | tail
-n +4` #we're starting on line 3, skipping both the header and the first two entries
    echo "The first 2 trials were removed from run ${run}"

else #if the first trial happened to be rather late and doesn't need to be
dropped
    towrite=`cut -d ',' -${field}
${pupil_dir}/s${ABE_special_subject_number}_run${run}_summary_statistics.csv | tail
-n +2` #we're starting on line 2, skipping only the header
    echo "No trials removed from run ${run}"
fi

length_of_vector=`echo "$towrite" | wc -l`
if [ $length_of_vector -gt 4 ] #if we have a missing data, don't make a
file with nothing but newlines in it, you'll just confuse yourself
then
echo "$towrite" >> ${output_dir2}/pupil_vector_${extract}_${sub}.txt
fi

```

done

```
ntrials_pupil=`cat ${output_dir2}/pupil_vector_${extract}_${sub}.txt | wc -l`  
if [ $ntrials != $ntrials_pupil ]  
then  
echo 'UNEQUAL FILE LENGTHS'  
fi  
echo "There are $ntrials_pupil trials in the pupil vector"  
echo "There are $ntrials trials in the beta series"  
echo "... for subject $sub"
```

```
#correlate the 1d pupil timeseries we made with the beta series
```

```
3dTcorr1D -overwrite -Fisher -pearson -prefix  
${data_dir}/ABE_analysis/pupil_beta_correlations/pupil_${extract}_beta_corr_${sub}  
${output_dir}/beta_series_4D_${sub}+tlrc  
${output_dir2}/pupil_vector_${extract}_${sub}.txt
```

```
#uncomment this if you want to write the dataset without Fisher transform
```

```
#3dTcorr1D -overwrite -pearson -prefix  
${data_dir}/ABE_analysis/pupil_beta_correlations/pupil_${extract}_beta_corr_noFisher  
_${sub} ${output_dir}/beta_series_4D_${sub}+tlrc  
${output_dir2}/pupil_vector_${extract}_${sub}.txt
```

```
done
```

```
3dmerge -overwrite -gmean -prefix  
${data_dir}/ABE_analysis/pupil_beta_correlations/average_pupil_${extract}_beta_corr.  
nii  
${data_dir}/ABE_analysis/pupil_beta_correlations/pupil_${extract}_beta_corr_???.  
.BRIK
```

```
#uncomment this if you want to write the dataset without Fisher transform
```

```
#3dmerge -overwrite -gmean -prefix  
${data_dir}/ABE_analysis/pupil_beta_correlations/average_pupil_${extract}_beta_corr_  
noFisher.nii  
${data_dir}/ABE_analysis/pupil_beta_correlations/pupil_${extract}_beta_corr_noFisher  
_???.BRIK
```